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Mississippi State Lunatic Asylum reports

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Annual report of the trustees and superintendent of the State Lunatic Asylum, to the Legislature of Mississippi for the year ... <[1876]>-1877

Biennial report of the trustees and superintendent of the State Lunatic Asylum, to the Legislature of Mississippi, for the years ... <(1878--'79)>-(1880-'81), (1884-'85)-<(1894 and 1895)>

Lunatic Asylum, [1883]

BIENNIAL REPORT

—OF THE—

TRUSTEES AND SUPERINTENDENT

—OF THE—

STATE LUNATIC ASYLUM,

—TO THE—

LEGISLATURE OF MISSISSIPPI,

—FOR THE—

YEARS 1890 AND 1891.

Printed by Authority.

JACKSON, MISS.:
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1892.

OFFICERS FOR 1890-'91.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

J. B. HARRIS, President *pro tempore.*

I. STRAUSS, Secretary,

G. Y. FREEMAN,

JAMES TRIPP,

MARCELLUS GREEN.

SUPERINTENDENT.

THOMAS J. MITCHELL, M. D.

ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN.

E. H. ANDERSON, M. D.

SECRETARY AND TREASURER.

J. J. EVANS.

STEWARD.

R. F. McGILL, Jackson, Miss.

BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES.

To His Excellency J. M. Stone, Governor of the State of Mississippi:

SIR—The Board of Trustees of the State Lunatic Asylum at Jackson, Mississippi, would report that so far as the administration of the affairs of the Asylum of the past two years is concerned, there is nothing which we deem necesary to bring to your notice. The extensive reports of the Superintendent, Steward and Matron, statistical and otherwise, will bring to your attention the details of the management of the institution; with all of which we have no fault to find. The officers of the institution have been active, zealous, painstaking and faithful, so far as we can see. There have been some important changes in the last two years. The chief of these, and one necessitating special mention, is the addition of two brick wings for the colored insane, one wing exclusively for males and one for females.

These wings, which were rendered necessary by the increase of the number of insane persons in the State, were constructed in accordance with the provisions of an act of the last Legislature appropriating $60,000 for that purpose, and while they are plain in appearance they are substantially built, and in all respects comfortable and convenient.

The addition of these wings and the consequent increase in the population of the asylum at this place, will probably render it necessary to have an additional assistant physician. On this point, however, we have not yet decided, as we have not had full opportunity to test the sufficiency of the present force, and we would of course in a great measure defer to the views of the Medical Superintendent.

The old building needs some repairs, especially one of the wards in the east or the male end, in which both the plumbing and ventilation seems defective.

We are satisfied that the business affairs of the institution have been efficiently and economically managed. We have scrutinized carefully all expenditures, have required bids for furnishing supplies, where it was deemed practicable, and have

in all instances endeavored to live within our means. The officers of the institution have on all occasions been prompt to act upon our suggestions when we have seen fit to make any, and have on all occasions evinced a cheerful readiness to aid us in the discharge of our duties.

Commending to your favorable consideration the suggestions contained in the very full report of the Superintendent, we close our report.

Respectfully,

J. B. HARRIS, President *pro tem.*
I. STRAUSS, Secretary.
MARCELLUS GREEN,
JAMES TRIPP,
G. Y. FREEMAN,
Trustees.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

To the Board of Trustees Mississippi State Lunatic Asylum:

GENTLEMEN—According to the usual custom, we now present our seventh biennial report, and to the annexed tables you are respectfully referred for the operations of our Institution for the period indicated above.

At the beginning of 1890 you will see that we had 459 patients, of whom are males, 197; females, 262; admitted during the year 127—males, 55; females 72; total present in the year, 586—males, 252; females, 334; discharged recovered, males, 21; females, 22; total, 43; improved, 7—males, 5; females, 2; unimproved, 11—males, 7; females, 4; discharged not insane, males, 2; females, 9; died, 59—males, 23; females, 36; eloped—males, 5; remaining at the end of the year, 450, of whom are males, 189; females, 261.

For the year 1891, we had at the beginning of year 450; males 189; females, 261; admitted during the year, 112—males, 52; females, 60; total present in the year, 562—males, 241; females, 321; discharged recovered, 34—males, 16; females, 18; discharged improved, 4—males, 2; females, 2; discharged unimproved, 8—males, 2; females, 6; discharged not insane, none; eloped, 6—males, 6; died, 39—males, 21; females, 18; remaining at end of year, 471—males, 194; females, 277.

It is with pleasure that I am enabled to state that since my last report all of the officers of the Asylum have been blessed with good health; but very sad to announce the death of an ex-official, Dr. James McWillie, whose death took place in 1890, after a protracted and painful illness. Both as an officer and a man he was most favorably known throughout the State; so much so that the Governor and Trustees granted him a long leave from active duties with the hope that time and skillful medical aid might reinstate his health. But finding that time nor skill brought any amendment, he deemed it best to resign, which he did some months prior to his decease. He was succeeded by Dr. Edward Anderson, a gentleman of skill and worth, and one whose gentle manner and attention won the affection of both patients and em-

ployees, but at the end of the present biennial period thought it best to resign.

After this resignation, Dr. Nolan Stewart, a young man of both moral and mental worth, has been appointed, and doubt not will give entire satisfaction both to the Trustees and Superintendent.

Many of the employees still continue to fill the same positions as when I took charge, and each year of their stay imparts additional efficiency, and I trust additional interest in the good work in which they are important instruments; for without faithful and trustworthy aids, it would be impossible to impart efficiency to any service, and more especially to that in which so many good qualities, both of head and heart, are drawn upon; and appreciating the difficulty of finding all the essentials united in one person, have endeavored, both by persuasions and appeals to the nobler qualities of their nature, to educate them to that point which will command the confidence of the officers, by which great good can be accomplished. While we respect discipline, and think the proper mode of maintaining it is not to be too exacting, but ready to overlook minor faults if not too often repeated, believe in so doing more good will be accomplished than to enforce with severity the rules as prescribed. The responsibility of the chief officer in an institution of this kind is certainly great, and although he obtains much credit to which he is not entitled, receives many reproaches for which he is not responsible. So far as commendation and reproaches are concerned, the accounts will probably balance, but it is best to avoid all sources of distrust and complaints, and to accomplish this no one factor is more essential than to have a well-ordered household, where mutual confidence obtains between officers and employees.

To secure this loyalty there must be some inducements held out to identify the latter with the institution with which they are connected, and to accomplish this purpose would suggest that fidelity of service, coupled with efficiency, for a certain length of time, should entitle them to increased compensation, such as we find in our army and navy, which thus far seems to have operated well for the public service.

During the year of 1890 our death rate was quite large, and am unable to account for it unless it was due to excessive heat, coupled with an extremely crowded household, which always militates greatly against health. There has been no time for some years that we have not been crowded twenty-five per cent. beyond our capacity, which should have been resisted, but it is difficult to resist the appeals if you can find the least room.

While on the subject of room, I find it a proper place to

state what has been done towards erecting and furnishing the new Colored Asylum, but in doing so I feel that I am carrying coals to Newcastle, as you know about as much about the operation as I; but as I can only reach the Legislature through your body, must be pardoned for what I have to say in regard to the building. By an act of the last Legislature an appropriation of sixty thousand dollars was made to build and equip an Asylum especially for the colored, and to be located conveniently to the old building, that the heat employed for the old Asylum might also be utilized for the new. In accordance with the provisions of the act, the trustees of the institution, supplemented by the Auditor were constituted a "Commission" to have the will of the Legislature carried out as promptly as possible, but the appropriation being considered small, had difficulties in securing a contractor, hence much time was lost, so that they were not prepared to do anything until the Fall of 1890, when the weather became so bad, deemed it best to suspend all operations until the Spring of 1891.

The last of February or first of March, 1891, the contractor, Mr. Rubush, commenced work with the brick made last Fall, and the penitentiary hands at the same time, in compliance with the law, commenced the making of brick, and the Summer being favorable, were enabled fairly well to supply the contractor with material. At no time were we idle with our duties here, for the Asylum greatly assisted, thereby saving several thousand dollars in actual work, and at no time were complaints made by the contractor or the superintendent of the brick yard, that we failed in our part of the work assigned.

The building is now completed, and was received about the first of December. So soon thereafter as practicable we sent to Meridian and brought 79 colored patients—37 men and 42 women. Dr. Buchanan had all neatly dressed preparatory to the change, and with his assistant, Dr. Porter, gave us all the assistance we required. While the building is without ornamentation, it is one of great comfort and reflects credit on the architect, Mr. Dudley, and the contractor, Mr. Rubush. In endeavoring to heat well the "new building" by improved radiators, we have overdone it, and in consequence have robbed the old building of its quota of heat, and unless new radiators should be placed under the old building our patients will be bound to suffer. I am no practical engineer, and understand but little about the laws of heat and radiation, but the defect is patent to one of very little information. Such being the facts, would suggest that in your report, that you emphasize this defect, as it is one of too much importance to be overlooked, lest a rigid winter

might come and find us in this condition. The radiators are old, and very imperfectly arranged for the distribution of heat.

I am satisfied that with the two large batteries employed for the purpose, sufficient steam could be generated to heat the building well, but the defect is in the distribution of heat. Patients must have an abundance of heat as well as fresh air, for without either in abundance, a large death percentage will be the result.

During my administration we think that we have great cause for congratulation, that we have had so few accidents both to persons and property; and especially so when it is known that our only means of lighting the building is by coal oil—a most inflammable and explosive material—and especially dangerous when used where persons are, whose lack of reason suggests neither care nor discretion.

The introduction of lighting this institution by gas has been frequently called to the attention of the Legislature both by my predecessor and myself, but up to this time have appreciated no practical results. So far as I know, no Asylum so thoroughly equipped in many respects is so devoid of proper means of illumination. It is to be hoped that the Legislature may realize the importance which we attach to a change either to gas or electricity, as being both best for security and convenience. Laying aside the claims which the poor unfortunates have for better protection against accidents, it would be by far the cheapest mode of securing the State's valuable property from a most dangerous element, fire.

We have in our reports called your attention to the various wants, but have rarely emphasized more than one, and on this account have usually been successful. For some time we asked for a supply of water, and finally obtained an abundant supply, after the manner suggested by myself. I now think either gas or electricity will be given us. We are fully aware that the people are overburdened with debt and taxes, hence approach expenditures with modesty, but it is the poorer classes that receive the chief benefit from these charitable institutions, and although the State treasury may be somewhat depleted by our wants, it but adds to the comfort and health of the poor, who are always with us. An examination of the various Asylum reports will show that in economy we stand within two or three of the lowest, but if economy fails to give good results, then it is not wise to pursue it to the prejudice of the patients, and I am satisfied that we have not a single member of the Legislature who would, were he convinced, withhold anything that his

judgment would dictate as necessary for the comfort and mental relief of the insane.

While on the subject of "wants," we should not fail to mention that the "New Asylum" nearly doubles our capacity, and for this reason there should be a a corresponding enlargement of the kitchen, laundry and store-room; but these improvements could all be inexpensively done, and are greatly needed. The probability is that in a short time we will have eight hundred patients, and with the present equipments for kitchen and laundry purposes could not serve this number of patients. We have at present about five hundred and seventy patients, and even with this number can scarcely serve them properly either with meals or laundry work.

Insanity has become so general, that there are few families, if large, either directly or remotely, but what have some members whose minds are more or less affected, and hence we find a more liberal spirit manifested toward the Lunatic Asylums than to other benevolent institutions. In advocating the claims of the insane, we do not wish to encroach on the rights of the other benevolent and literary institutions, but on the contrary would encourage a liberal recognition, especially of the latter, as by such a policy I am satisfied that the more support you give education, the less demand there will be for lunatic asylums. Statistics show that the insane are chiefly recruited from the less cultured class of society, and if this be true, it furnishes a patent reason why education, at least of a primary character, should become general. Many reasons are offered for this susceptibility on the part of the illiterate, but none impresses us with more force than that which credits the bulk of it to a lack of mental occupation when in a depressed state. To dwell on one's misfortunes for any length of time determines the brain to assume permanently a diseased condition. No physiological fact is more thoroughly established than that strength and growth of any member of the body or faculty of the mind is developed in proportion to use. If a blacksmith labors continually at his calling, very soon the muscles called into requisition will enlarge and become strong in response to constant exercise, and such being true, why should not the same result obtain in the brain tissue?

If we dwell too long on unpleasant subjects, that part of the brain presiding over the moral affections will doubtless become morbid. The question now presented for solution is what will abate this, to which we would reply, that several expedients might be made available, chief of which is diversion of the mind into more healthful channels of thought,

which can be accomplished by companionship with the bright and cheerful, or else in reading some agreeable book on subjects remote from those that haunt and poison the mind. This latter resort is withdrawn from the illiterate, and hence are constantly fed on improper mental food. In the absence of these advantages there is no better substitute than constant occupation, for this certainly affords great relief to the mentally insane. This idea was presented in one of my reports some years ago, but I consider that it is of such importance that I again call the attention of the Legislature to the advantages of education, and such equipments for the Asylum that will give mental occupation. When too weak to do manual labor, cheap libraries could be furnished, together with other amusements that would most certainly react favorably on the brain. We must as far as possible be progressive, and keep abreast with the age, and we trust the Legislature will second our efforts. Up to this time there has been a great prejudice against post mortem examinations in institutions in this State, but it is founded on mere prejudice, and should no longer obtain. Should you wish to defer to this sentiment, there is ample material here, who have no friends, and on such material we ask the Legislature, through you, to allow us to make post mortem examinations for the benefit of the living It is not only allowed in almost all asylum hospitals, but is encouraged and even demanded, and in many of them they have a special pathologist, whose duty it is to examine critically the cases and make his report. Should the Legislature see proper to allow us to do so, we can assure them that both the letter and spirit of the law shall be rigidly adhered to. We only ask this for the benefit of the living, and intend no disrespect to the dead.

It is not our purpose to do anything secretly, but will only do what the law sanctions, but as this request is purely for the benefit of the living, can not see why any objection should be urged on the part of the law-makers.

During the past two years our farm productions have been fair, especially in corn and oats; but owing to the extreme dryness of the present season, our sweet potato crop has been greatly shortened as well as the productions of the garden. With our large increase of patients, we will have a less abundance of vegetables than is our wont, but with a favorable spring can soon supply the deficit.

At this time we have over a hundred of cattle, chiefly Jersey grade. We hope in the spring to increase the number of our milk cows, and if no ill luck, will have an abundance of milk for next year. We have also a fine stock of hogs, but for the past two years they have not been prolific, thereby shortening our supply of pork.

Before closing our report we cannot be unmindful of our constant friends, who have gratuitously sent their journals to the Asylum, and while we regret to add that some have discontinued their publication others hold out, viz: The Clarion, Ledger, Meridian News, Aberdeen Weekly, Vicksburg Herald, Vicksburg Post, Subsoiler and Democrat, Brookhaven Leader, Greenville Times, Pascagoula Democrat-Star, Natchez Democrat, and Ellisville New South. In addition, a great philanthropist of New York, Mr. J. S. Pierson, frequently places us under obligations in behalf of our patients for books and specimens of art, thereby greatly adding to the entertainment of the inmates.

In the report of the Steward you will find an itemized account of the expenditures for the last two years, as well as the productions of the farm and garden. By reference to the report of the Matron you will see that we have been compelled this year to have an unusual amount of work done in order to fit up with comforts and spreads the New Asylum; besides we have made for the furnishing of this building all the mattresses necessary for its equipment without any extra help

For the past two years we have had no change in our Board of Trustees, whom we have found to be both efficient and courteous, and at the same time exercising judicious economy. To Gov. Stone great credit is due for his services as ex-officio president of the Building Commission and Asylum Trustees—without his strict inquiry into the expenditures and direct supervision of the same, willingly seconded by the Trustees, do not think the small amount of money appropriated could have secured the completion and furnishing the building, which is, I think, the most comfortable and healthful structure on the place.

Our Matron, whom we have found to be quite efficient, has resigned, to be succeeded by Miss Mary Swann, whose reputation for integrity and high moral tone induces us to believe that she will fill well the place.

Our Steward, Capt. McGill, still continues in good favor with our Board, for his integrity and thorough identity with the interests of the Asylum. In fact, in justice to all the employees I feel satisfied that nearly every one endeavored to discharge his duty. Dr. Nolan Stewart, of whom mention has been made, is here, hard at work, and from his high standing have reason to believe that I will not in the least be disappointed. In conclusion trust in the future that the Governor and Trustees may be in the hands of a beneficent Providence the instruments of great good to the unfortunates entrusted to their care.

Respectfully submitted,

T. J. MITCHELL, *Sup't.*

STATISTICS FOR 1890.

TABLE NO. 1—1890.

Movement of Population.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Number at beginning of year.....	197	262	459
Admitted in the year.....	55	72	127
Total present in the year	252	334	586
Discharged, recovered.....	21	22	43
Discharged, improved	5	2	7
Discharged, unimproved.....	7	4	11
Discharged, not insane.....	2	9	11
Died.....	23	36	59
Eloped.....	5	.....	5
Remaining at end of year	189	261	450

TABLE No. 2—1890.

Admissions and Discharges from Beginning of Hospital.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Admitted.....	1442	1374	2816
Discharged, recovered.....	526	483	1009
Discharged, improved	105	59	164
Discharged, unimproved.....	84	140	224
Eloped.....	81	6	87
Not insane.....	15	22	37
Died	442	403	845

TABLE No. 3—1890.

Number at Each Age when Admitted during the Year.

	WHEN ADMITTED.			WHEN ATTACKED.		
	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.
Under 10 years.	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4
10 to 15 years..	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
15 to 20 years..	3	3	6	2	1	3
20 to 25 years..	5	8	13	6	5	11
25 to 30 years..	5	9	14	6	7	13
30 to 35 years..	6	8	14	4	7	11
35 to 40 years..	5	6	11	1	7	8
40 to 45 years..	4	5	9	4	4	8
45 to 50 years..	3	4	7	3	3	6
50 to 60 years..	7	4	11	6	3	9
60 to 70 years..	1	3	4	.....	2	2
70 to 80 years..	.....	2	2	.....	2	2
Unknown.....	16	20	36	22	25	47
Total.....	55	72	127	55	72	127

TABLE No. 4—1890.

Number at each Age from Beginning of Asylum.

	WHEN ADMITTED.			WHEN ATTACKED.		
	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.
Under 15 years.	6	9	15	6	17	23
15 to 20 years..	46	38	84	87	60	147
20 to 25 years..	118	90	208	134	117	251
25 to 30 years..	231	177	408	206	169	375
30 to 35 years..	189	161	350	143	165	308
35 to 40 years..	153	153	306	119	114	233
40 to 45 years..	112	139	251	90	126	216
45 to 50 years..	111	97	208	67	83	150
50 to 60 years..	87	116	203	68	67	135
60 to 70 years..	98	94	192	72	49	121
70 and over....	36	40	76	24	22	46
Unknown.....	255	260	515	426	385	811
Total.....	1442	1374	2816	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 5.—1890.—Nativity of Patients Admitted.

	WITHIN THE YEAR.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Mississippi	26	38	64	669	658	1327
Alabama	4	5	9	98	144	242
Arkansas		1	1	3	5	8
Tennessee	2	4	6	78	82	160
N. Carolina				67	39	106
S. Carolina	3	1	4	64	59	123
Virginia	1		1	61	36	97
Georgia	1	2	3	47	50	97
Kentucky	1	2	3	21	11	32
Louisiana	1	1	2	23	28	51
Maryland				2	7	9
Pennsyl'nia				4	6	10
Missouri					6	6
Indiana				4	3	7
Texas				1	6	7
New Jersey					3	3
Connecticut				1		1
Maine				1		1
Michigan				1		1
Ohio				5	4	9
New York				5		5
Vermont				1		1
Florida					5	5
Wisconsin		1	1		1	1
Belgium	1		1	1		1
Canada				2	3	5
Ireland	1		1	53	21	74
Germany				14	29	43
Switzerland				6	8	14
Prussia				4	4	8
France				4	5	9
England	2		2	4	3	7
Italy				1	4	5
West Indies				1	1	2
Greece				2		2
Holland				3		3
Poland				3		3
Sweden				2	3	5
Norway					1	1
Scotland				1		1
China				1		
Denmark				1		
Austria				1		1
Unknown	12	17	29	182	139	321
Total	55	72	127	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 6.—1890.

Residence of Patients Admitted.

COUNTIES. STATES, ETC.	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Alcorn		1	1	14	16	30
Adams	1	1	2	35	32	67
Amite		1	1	14	18	32
Attala	5	2	7	34	34	68
Bolivar	1		1	11	7	18
Benton		2	2	13	14	27
Calhoun	3	2	5	22	25	47
Coahoma				1	3	4
Carroll	1		1	31	27	58
Chickasaw				16	16	32
Choctaw	3	1	4	13	19	32
Claiborne	1		1	20	20	40
Clarke				12	9	21
Copiah	2	3	5	43	42	85
Covington				12	7	19
Clay				4	11	15
DeSoto	4	1	5	32	29	61
Franklin		1	1	10	5	15
Greene				5	2	7
Grenada	1		1	14	10	24
Hancock				4	1	5
Harrison				16	4	20
Hinds	9	7	16	144	138	282
Holmes	1		1	23	22	45
Itawamba				19	20	39
Issaquena				2	1	3
Jackson	2		2	5	3	8
Jasper		2	2	32	24	56
Jefferson		1	1	24	16	40
Kemper				17	11	28
Lincoln	1	2	3	16	12	28
Lafayette	2	1	3	35	34	69
Lauderdale				29	29	58
Lawrence				11	11	22
Leake		1	1	12	19	31
Lowndes		1	1	20	19	39
Lee		2	2	17	19	36
Madison	1	4	5	25	33	58
Marshall	1	6	7	39	40	79
Monroe	2	2	4	35	30	65
Montgom'ry	2		2	18	14	32

TABLE No. 6.—1890—Continued.

Residence of Patients Admitted.

COUNTIES, STATES, ETC.	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Marion	.....	.....	.....	5	1	6
Neshoba	.....	.....	.....	5	4	9
Newton	.....	1	1	12	6	18
Noxubee	.....	.....	.....	23	15	38
Oktibbeha	1	.....	1	22	19	41
Panola	.....	2	2	27	29	56
Pike	2	1	3	18	22	40
Pontotoc	.....	1	1	22	17	39
Prentiss	.....	.....	.....	6	10	16
Rankin	1	.....	1	39	30	69
Scott	1	1	2	18	16	34
Simpson	.....	.....	.....	8	8	16
Smith	.....	.....	.....	8	10	18
Sunflower	.....	1	1	1	2	3
Tate	.....	3	3	16	23	39
Tallahatchie	.....	1	1	10	18	28
Tippah	.....	.....	.....	45	42	87
Tishomingo	1	.....	1	21	19	40
Tunica	.....	2	2	4	3	7
Sharkey	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Union	1	2	3	6	10	16
Wilkinson	.....	1	1	16	19	35
Washington	.....	.....	.....	7	5	12
Webster	.....	1	1	6	8	14
Winston	.....	1	1	12	18	30
Wayne	.....	.....	.....	3	4	7
Warren	3	2	5	93	63	156
Yazoo	1	7	8	35	46	81
Yalobusha	1	1	2	35	38	73
Leflore	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4
Jones	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Quitman	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Indian Ter.	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
U. S. Army	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
St. Penten'y	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7
Louisiana	.....	.....	.....	8	10	18
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
Unknown	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Total	55	72	127	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 7.—1890.

Occupation of those Admitted.

OCCUPATION.	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Farmers	22	1	23	245	5	250
Farmers' wives	.....	5	5	.....	88	88
Farmers' daughters	.....	1	1	.....	25	25
Laborers	5	9	14	693	392	1085
Housewives	.....	8	8	.....	377	377
Teachers	.....	1	1	5	32	37
Physicians	1	.....	1	44	.....	44
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	25
Seamstresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20
Clerks	1	.....	1	28	.....	28
Planters	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	24
Sailors	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Shoemakers	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Gardeners	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Peddlers	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Housekeepers	.....	5	5	.....	30	30
Editors	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Painters	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Students	.....	.....	.....	11	3	14
Physician's wife	.....	2	2	.....	3	3
Saddlers	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Lawyers	1	.....	1	11	.....	11
Druggists	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Well diggers	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Laundresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6
Printers	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8
Organ-grinders	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Pilots	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Barkeepers	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Ministers	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Carriage makers	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Butchers	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Brokers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
Timekeepers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Bootblacks	1	.....	1	1	.....	1

TABLE No. 7—1890.—Continued.
Occupation of those Admitted.

OCCUPATION.	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Bookkeepers	2	.....	2	11	.....	11
Engineers	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Cooks	.....	1	1	3	11	14
Tinners	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Merchants	1	.....	1	42	1	43
Coal burner	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Farm hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Merchants' wives	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Overseers	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Dentists	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Moulders	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
R. R. Conductors	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
None	8	30	38	149	333	482
Drummers	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Confectioners	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Saloon keepers	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Brick masons	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Mail rider	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Restaur't keeper	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Teleg'ph opera'r	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Nurse	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Servant	1	1	2	1	2	3
Hotel keeper	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Unknown	9	8	17	23	41	64
Total	55	72	127	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 8.—1890.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Single	31	19	50	750	518	1268
Married	15	39	54	520	597	1117
Widowed	2	8	10	60	155	215
Unknown	7	6	13	112	104	216
Total	55	72	127	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 9.—1890.

How Committed.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
By County.....	55	72	127	1116	1081	2197
By Friends	.....	.....	.....	320	292	612
Sent by Penitentiary	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7
Total....	55	72	127	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 10.—1890.

Supposed or Assumed Causes of Insanity.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Hereditary.....	.....	2	2	131	173	304
Ill health	.....	2	2	90	107	197
Epilepsy.....	3	9	12	119	88	207
Domes. trouble.	.....	3	3	30	68	98
Religion	.....	1	1	35	24	59
Puerperal.....	.....	2	2	.....	49	49
Wounds	.....	.....	.....	8	1	9
Intemperance ..	4	.....	4	69	3	72
P'cun'y trouble.	1	1	2	29	12	41
Change in life..	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6
Disp't in love ..	.....	.....	.....	8	6	14
Uterine affecti'n	.....	2	2	.....	63	63
Fright.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7

TABLE No. 10—1890.—CONTINUED.

Supposed or Assumed Causes of Insanity.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Melancholy	.....	.....	.....	16	10	26
Blow on head ..	.....	.....	.....	21	1	22
Hard study	.....	.....	.....	8	1	9
Masturbation...	2	.....	2	28	.....	28
Apoplexy.....	.. .	.....	.....	3	1	4
Lactation	.....	1	1	.....	2	2
Sunstroke.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Opium habit ...	.....	1	1	3	5	8
Hard work	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Hysterics	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Syphilis	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Pregnancy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Child birth	.....	1	1	.....	3	3
Old age.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Ovaritis	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Infl'm'n of brain	1	.....	1	9	2	11
Suppr'ed menses	.....	.....	.....	... ..	3	3
Cerebral injury.	.....	.....	.....	1	... .	1
Fever	1	2	3	1	2	3
Bowel trouble..	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Exposure	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Spinal meni'gitis	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Chorea	.....	2	2	.....	2	2
Unknown	40	43	83	822	735	1557
Total	55	72	127	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 11.— 1890.

Form of Disease of Those Admitted.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Chronic mania..	9	9	18	512	526	1038
Acute mania....	25	27	52	539	440	979
Monomania	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	40
Epileptic mania.	2	9	11	96	66	162
Periodic mania.	.....	.....	.....	31	21	52
Melancholia....	6	16	22	99	146	245
Dementia	7	2	9	79	54	133
Hysteric'l mania	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13
Puerperal mania	.....	3	3	.....	57	57
Methomania....	2	.....	2	18	2	20
Suicidal mania..	.....	.....	.....	11	13	24
Senile dementia.	.....	1	1	1	3	4
Moral insanity..	.....	1	1	4	4	8
Nymphomania .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Morphomania...	.....	1	1	2	4	6
Dypsomania ...	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
General Paresis.	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
Unknown.....	2	3	5	7	24	31
Total.....	55	72	127	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 12.—1890.

Number of Attacks of Those Admitted.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
First	44	51	95	1161	1072	2233
Second.....	8	15	23	192	221	413
Third	2	5	7	58	53	111
Fourth.....	.....	.....	.....	11	9	20
Fifth	1	.....	1	3	6	9
Sixth	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Seventh	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Unknown.....	.....	1	1	15	10	25
Total.....	55	72	127	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 13.—1890.

Duration of Insanity Before Entrance of Those Admitted.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Less than 1 year	34	37	71	527	443	970
1 to 2 years....	6	7	13	354	155	509
2 to 3 years....	1	2	3	67	85	152
3 to 4 years....	....	4	4	58	72	130
4 to 5 years....	1	2	3	48	51	99
5 to 10 years...	1	3	4	85	102	187
10 to 15 years..	.....	3	3	45	56	101
15 to 20 years..	1	2	3	24	31	55
20 to 25 years..	....	2	2	10	14	24
25 to 30 years..	1	.....	1	13	5	18
Over 30 years..	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3
Unknown.....	10	10	20	209	359	568
Total.....	55	72	127	1442	1374	2816

TABLE No. 14.—1890.

Recovered of Those Attacked at the Several Ages from Beginning.

AGE WHEN ATTACKED.	NUMBER.		
	MALES.	EEMALES.	TOTAL.
Under 15 years.....	6	7	13
15 to 20 years.....	41	35	76
20 to 25 years.....	90	81	171
25 to 30 years.....	106	70	176
30 to 35 years.....	53	69	122
35 to 40 years...	49	53	102
40 to 45 years.....	42	38	80
45 to 50 years.....	20	41	61
50 to 60 years.....	43	34	77
60 to 70 years.....	14	7	21
Over 70 years.....	35	27	62
Unknown....	27	21	48
Total.....	526	483	1009

TABLE No. 15.—1890.

Duration of Treatment of those Recovered from the Beginning.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month	48	20	68
1 to 2 months	51	37	88
2 to 3 months	123	97	220
3 to 6 months	73	78	151
6 to 9 months	63	68	131
9 to 12 months	51	56	107
12 to 18 months	29	34	83
18 to 24 months	33	35	68
2 to 3 years	10	24	34
3 to 4 years	30	19	49
4 to 5 years	5	6	11
5 to 10 years	6	7	13
10 to 15 years	4	1	5
15 to 20 years	.....	1	1
Total	526	483	1009

TABLE No. 16.—1890.

Whole Duration of Disease of those Recovered from the Beginning.

	NUMBER RECOVERED.					
	IN THE YEAR.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.
Under 1 year	12	14	26	239	197	436
1 to 2 years	7	5	12	131	121	252
2 to 3 years	.....	1	1	47	56	103
3 to 4 years	.....	2	2	18	28	46
4 to 5 years	.....	.....	.....	18	19	37
Over 5 years	2	.....	2	40	29	69
Unknown	.....	.....	.....	33	33	66
Total	21	22	43	526	483	1009

TABLE No. 17.—1890.

Form of Disease of those Recovered from the Beginning.

DISEASE.	NUMBER RECOVERED.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Chronic mania	80	79	159
Acute mania	346	284	630
Melancholia	39	46	85
Periodical mania	20	10	30
Monomania	18	3	21
Puerperal mania	.....	35	35
Hysterical mania	.....	15	15
Suicidal mania	3	6	9
Methomania	11	.....	11
Epileptic mania	7	2	9
Acute Dementia	1	.....	1
Chronic Dementia	.....	1	1
Unknown	1	2	3
Total	526	483	1,009

TABLE No. 18.—1890.

Cause of Disease of those Recovered from the Beginning.

DISEASE.	NUMBER RECOVERED.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Hereditary	58	56	114
Ill health	63	76	139
Pecuniary trouble	30	15	45
Uterine disease	.....	40	40
Domestic trouble	25	51	76
Intemperance	41	7	48
Apoplexy	1	.....	1
Religion	28	22	50
Inflammation of brain	7	.....	7
Puerperal	.....	28	28
Loss of limb	1	.....	1
Epilepsy	6	3	9
Fright	2	1	3
Sunstroke	2	... .	2
Lactation	.....	1	1
Use of narcotics	1	2	3
Injury	4	... .	4
Syphilis	1	.....	1
Mental strain	2	1	3
Self abuse	1	.....	1
Fever	1	2	3
Intestinal disease	1	.....	1
Suppression of an ulcer	1	.....	1
Unknown	250	178	428
Total	526	483	1,009

TABLE No. 19.—1890.

Nativity of those Recovered from the Beginning.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
United States	484	461	945
Ireland	15	6	21
Germany	13	7	20
Switzerland	2	2	4
Canada	1	1	2
France	2	1	3
Italy	1	.....	1
Greece	1	.....	1
Sweden	2	1	3
Scotland	1	.....	1
Unknown	4	4	8
Total	526	483	1,009

TABLE No. 20.—1890.

Deaths and Causes.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Congestion of brain	1	4	5	14	20	34
Nervous exhaustion	.....	1	1	19	14	33
Pneumonia	.....	.....	.....	9	2	11
Typhoid fever	.....	.....	.....	11	12	23
Ascites	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Marasmus	.....	2	2	15	20	35
Epilepsy	1	2	3	74	27	101
Cancer	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Consumption	9	11	20	75	118	193
Dropsy	1	.....	1	45	6	51
Apoplexy	.....	.....	.....	10	7	17
Suicide	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Malarial	.....	.....	.....	4	10	14
Diarrhœa	1	3	4	16	10	26
Uterine hem	.....	1	1	.....	2	2
Hernia	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Caries of nose	.....	1	1	.....	1	1

TABLE No. 20—1890—Continued.
Deaths and Causes.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.
Bronchitis				2		2
Congestive fever					1	1
Meningitis		1	1	5	5	10
Dismenorrhœa					1	1
Jaundice					2	2
Tabes mesenterica				4	4	8
Softening brain				37	12	49
Gastritis					1	1
Debility				1	3	4
Heart disease	1	1	2	10	13	23
Dysentery		3	3	26	22	48
Senile debility		2	2	26	56	82
Exposure					1	1
Inflam. of brain					2	2
Hem. of lung				1		1
Abscess of lung		1	1	1	1	2
Puerperal fever					1	1
Blow on head				2		2
Intussusception					1	1
Pyemia				1	1	2
Yellow fever				1		1
Gangrene		1	1	1	3	4
General paresis	2		2	8	6	14
Paralysis				1		1
Chr'n'c diarrhœa					1	1
Strangled					1	1
Uterine cancer					1	1
Epilept'c anæmia	1		1	3		3
Hem bowels					1	1
Effusion on br'in	1		1	1	2	3
Congest. of lung	1		1	1		1
General dropsy					1	1
Congest. bowels	1		1	2		2
Man'cal exhaust.	1		1	3		3
Acciden'l injury				1	1	2
Neurasthenia	1		1	1	2	3
Anæmia		1	1	1	2	3
Unknown	1	1	2	7	2	9
Total	23	36	59	442	403	845

TABLE No. 21—1890.

Ages at Death.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.
Under 15 years.	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3
15 to 20 years..	.....	.....	.....	11	15	26
20 to 25 years..	1	2	3	42	21	63
25 to 30 years..	1	4	5	54	52	106
30 to 35 years..	6	6	12	72	46	118
35 to 40 years..	3	1	4	52	35	87
40 to 45 years..	1	1	2	35	45	80
45 to 50 years..	3	2	5	41	32	73
50 to 60 years..	2	7	9	58	57	115
60 to 70 years..	1	5	6	25	35	60
70 and over....	.....	2	2	14	22	36
Unknown.....	5	6	11	36	42	78
Total	23	36	59	442	403	845

TABLE No. 22—1890.

Duration of Disease of those who Died from the Beginning.

	ADMIS'N INTO HOSPITAL			FROM THE ATTACK.		
	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month.	20	22	42	2	2	4
1 to 2 months ..	11	15	26	2	1	3
2 to 3 months ..	20	18	38	10	16	26
3 to 6 months ..	41	19	60	12	15	27
6 to 9 months ..	31	16	47	10	6	16
9 to 12 months .	20	13	33	34	17	51
12 to 18 months	42	30	72	40	18	58
18 to 24 months	18	18	36	12	12	24
2 to 3 years....	53	46	99	28	37	65
3 to 4 years....	34	31	65	23	23	46
4 to 5 years....	27	31	58	30	18	48
5 to 10 years...	78	70	148	86	78	164
10 to 15 years..	21	43	64	41	55	96
15 to 20 years..	11	19	30	20	22	42
Over 20 years..	8	12	20	16	21	37
Unknown.....	7	....	7	76	62	138
Total.....	442	403	845	442	403	845

TABLE No. 23.—1890.

Number of Patients Remaining in the Asylum of those Admitted in Each Year from the Beginning.

YEAR OF ADMISSION.	No.
1855	4
1856	4
1857	2
1858	3
1859	1
1860	1
1861	2
1862	1
1865	4
1866	1
1867	1
1868	1
1869	2
1870	4
1871	4
1872	13
1873	14
1874	5
1875	15
1876	9
1877	23
1878	10
1879	11
1880	20
1881	15
1882	17
1883	22
1884	22
1885	17
1886	29
1887	19
1888	24
1889	42
1890	88
Total	450

TABLE No. 24.—1890.

Remaining at end of Year.—Prospect.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Curable	14	16	30
Incurable	175	245	420
Total	189	261	450

TABLE No. 25.—1890.

Operations of the Asylum Each Year from Beginning.

	PRIOR TO 1879.	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	TOTAL.
Admitted, males	835	44	62	50	39	51	51	38	58	43	62	54	55	1442
Admitted, females	648	48	72	55	72	71	69	48	51	53	44	71	72	1374
Total	1483	92	134	105	111	122	120	86	109	96	106	125	127	2816
Discharged, recovered, males	271	14	21	27	20	25	25	15	21	15	28	23	21	526
Discharged, recovered, fems.	177	27	22	28	24	31	29	32	15	26	22	28	22	483
Total	448	41	43	55	44	56	54	47	36	41	50	51	43	1009
Improved	88	3	3	5	2	6	4	10	8	9	8	11	7	164
Stationary	154	2	1	6	1	6	6	5	10	8	6	8	11	224
Eloped	66	1	1			1	3			5	3	2	5	87
Not Insane			1	2	1	3	4	3	2	2	6	2	11	37
Total	308	6	6	13	4	16	17	18	20	24	23	23	34	512
Died, Males	209	18	28	34	13	22	20	19	19	14	10	13	23	442
Died, Females	127	16	16	29	23	29	28	24	16	20	19	20	36	403
Total	336	34	44	63	36	51	48	43	35	34	29	33	59	845
Number at end of year														450
Total														2816

REPORT FOR 1891.

STATISTICS FOR 1891.

TABLE NO. 1—1891.

Movement of Population.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Number at beginning of year.....	189	261	450
Admitted in the year.....	52	60	112
Total present in the year	241	321	562
Discharged, recovered.....	16	18	34
Discharged, improved	2	2	4
Discharged, unimproved.....	2	6	8
Discharged, not insane.....	.....	.....	.....
Discharged, eloped	6	.....	6
Died.....	21	18	39
Remaining at end of year	194	277	471

TABLE No. 2—1891.

Admissions and Discharges from Beginning of Hospital.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Admitted.....	1494	1434	2928
Discharged, recovered..... .	542	501	1043
Discharged, improved	107	61	168
Discharged, unimproved.....	86	146	232
Eloped.....	87	6	93
Not insane.....	15	22	37
Died..... ...	463	421	884

TABLE No. 3—1891.

Number at Each Age when Admitted during the Year.

	WHEN ADMITTED.			WHEN ATTACKED.		
	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.
Under 10 years.	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
10 to 15 years..	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
15 to 20 years..	5	2	7	6	3	9
20 to 25 years..	9	5	14	8	3	11
25 to 30 years..	5	6	11	4	7	11
30 to 35 years..	4	7	11	4	4	8
35 to 40 years..	5	5	10	7	3	10
40 to 45 years..	1	6	7	1.	5	6
45 to 50 years..	2	5	7	1	5	6
50 to 60 years..	4	9	13	2	7	9
60 to 70 years..	4	1	5	3	1	4
Over 70 years ..	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Unknown.....	12	14	26	13	21	34
Total.....	52	60	112	42	60	112

TABLE No. 4—1891.

Number at each Age from Beginning of Asylum.

	WHEN ADMITTED.			WHEN ATTACKED.		
	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.	MALES.	EM.	TOTAL.
Under 15 years.	6	9	15	8	18	26
15 to 20 years..	51	40	91	93	63	156
20 to 25 years..	127	95	222	142	120	262
25 to 30 years..	236	183	419	210	176	386
30 to 35 years..	193	168	361	147	169	316
35 to 40 years..	158	158	316	126	117	243
40 to 45 years..	113	145	258	91	131	222
45 to 50 years..	113	102	215	68	88	156
50 to 60 years..	91	125	216	70	74	144
60 to 70 years..	102	95	197	75	50	125
70 and over....	37	40	77	25	22	47
Unknown.....	267	274	541	439	406	845
Total.....	1494	1434	2928	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 5.—1891.—Nativity of Patients Admitted.

	WITHIN THE YEAR.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Mississippi	35	38	73	704	696	1400
Alabama		3	3	98	147	245
Arkansas		1	1	3	6	9
Tennessee		1	1	78	83	161
N. Carolina	4	4	8	71	43	114
S. Carolina		1	1	64	60	124
Virginia	1	1	2	62	37	99
Georgia	1	2	3	48	52	100
Kentucky	1	1	2	22	12	34
Louisiana		1	1	23	29	52
Maryland				2	7	9
Pennsyl'nia				4	6	10
Missouri					6	6
Indiana				4	3	7
Texas				1	6	7
New Jersey					3	3
Connecticut				1		1
Maine				1		1
Michigan	1		1	2		2
Ohio				5	4	9
New York				5		5
Vermont				1		1
Florida					5	5
Wisconsin					1	1
Illinois	1		1	1		1
Belgium				1		1
Canada				2	3	5
Ireland		1	1	53	22	75
Germany		1	1	14	30	44
Switzerland				6	8	14
Prussia				4	4	8
France				4	5	9
England				4	3	7
Italy				1	4	5
West Indies				1	1	2
Greece				2		2
Holland				3		3
Poland				3		3
Sweden				2	3	5
Norway					1	1
Scotland				1		1
China				1		1
Denmark				1		1
Austria				1		1
Unknown	8	5	13	190	144	334
Total	52	60	112	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 6.—1891.
Residence of Patients Admitted.

COUNTIES. STATES, ETC.	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Alcorn				14	16	30
Adams	1			35	32	67
Amite		1	1	14	19	33
Attala	4	3	7	38	37	75
Bolivar	2	1	3	13	8	21
Benton		1	1	13	15	28
Calhoun	1		1	23	25	48
Coahoma				1	3	4
Carroll		1	1	31	28	59
Chickasaw				16	16	32
Choctaw		2	2	13	21	34
Claiborne	1	1	2	21	21	42
Clarke				12	9	21
Copiah	3	4	7	46	46	92
Covington				12	7	19
Clay	1	1	2	5	12	17
DeSoto		3	3	32	32	64
Franklin				10	5	15
Greene				5	2	7
Grenada		1	1	14	11	25
Hancock	1		1	5	1	6
Harrison	1		1	17	4	21
Hinds	5	7	12	149	145	294
Holmes	1	1	2	24	23	47
Itawamba	1	1	2	20	21	41
Issaquena				2	1	3
Jackson		1	1	5	4	9
Jasper				32	24	56
Jefferson	1		1	25	16	41
Kemper				17	11	28
Lincoln				16	12	28
Lafayette		2	2	35	36	71
Lauderdale				29	29	58
Lawrence				11	11	22
Leake	1	2	3	13	21	34
Lowndes	1		1	21	19	40
Lee		2	2	17	21	38
Madison	1		1	26	33	59
Marshall		4	4	39	44	83
Monroe		3	3	35	33	68
Montgom'ry	3	1	4	21	15	36

TABLE No. 6.—1891—Continued.

Residence of Patients Admitted.

COUNTIES, STATES, ETC.	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Marion	.....	1	1	5	2	7
Neshoba ...	.....	.....	.....	5	4	9
Newton.....	.....	.....	.....	12	6	18
Noxubee ...	2	.....	2	25	15	40
Oktibbeha .	.....	.....	.....	22	19	41
Panola	1	1	2	28	30	58
Perry	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Pike	.....	1	1	18	23	41
Pontotoc...	1	.....	1	23	17	40
Prentiss ...	.....	.....	.....	6	10	16
Rankin....	2	2	4	41	32	73
Scott	.....	.....	.....	18	16	34
Simpson....	1	.....	1	9	8	17
Smith	1	1	2	9	11	20
Sunflower ..	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Tate.....	3	1	4	19	24	43
Tallahatchie	1	1	2	11	19	30
Tippah	.....	.....	.....	45	42	87
Tishomingo.	1	.....	1	22	19	41
Tunica	.....	.....	.....	4	3	7
Sharkey....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Union	1	.....	1	7	10	17
Wilkinson. .	1	.....	1	17	19	36
Washington	.....	.....	.....	7	5	12
Webster ...	1	3	4	7	11	18
Winston ...	.....	.....	.....	12	18	30
Wayne	.....	.....	.....	3	4	7
Warren....	3	3	6	96	66	162
Yazoo	1	2	3	36	48	84
Yalobusha..	2	.....	2	37	38	75
Leflore.....	1	1	2	4	2	6
Jones.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Quitman ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Indian Ter.	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
U. S. Army.	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
St. Penten'y	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7
Louisiana..	.....	.....	.....	8	10	18
Arkansas ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
Unknown. .	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Total	52	60	112	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 7.—1891.

Occupation of those Admitted.

OCCUPATION.	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Farmers	26	.....	26	271	5	276
Farmers' wives	.....	2	2	.....	90	90
Farm's' dau'hte's	.....	1	1	.....	26	26
Laborers	9	10	19	702	402	1104
Housewives	.....	13	13	.....	390	390
Teachers	.....	3	3	5	35	40
Physicians	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	44
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	25
Seamstresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20
Clerks	1	.....	1	29	.....	29
Planters	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	24
Sailors	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Shoemakers	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Gardeners	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Peddlers	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Housekeepers	.....	5	5	.....	35	35
Editors	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Painters	1	.....	1	7	.....	7
Students	.....	.....	.....	11	3	14
Physician's wife	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Saddlers	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Lawyers	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	11
Druggists	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Well diggers	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Laundresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6
Printers	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8
Organ-grinders	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Pilots	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Barkeepers	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Ministers	1	.....	1	10	.....	10
Carriage makers	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Butchers	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Brokers	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Timekeepers	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Bootblacks	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Waiter	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Surveyor	1	.....	1	1	.....	1

TABLE No. 7—1891.—Continued.
Occupation of those Admitted.

OCCUPATION.	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Bookkeepers	1	.....	1	12	.....	12
Engineers	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Cooks	.....	2	2	3	13	16
Tinners	1	.....	1	3	.....	3
Merchants	1	.....	1	43	1	44
Coal burner	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Farm hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Merchants' wives	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Overseers	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Dentists	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Moulders	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
R. R. Conductors	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
None	4	20	24	153	353	506
Drummers	1	.....	1	3	.....	3
Confectioners	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Saloon keepers	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Brick masons	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Mail rider	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Restaur't keeper	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Teleg'ph opera'r	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Nurse	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Servant	.....	1	1	1	3	4
Hotel keeper	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Unknown	3	3	6	26	44	70
Total	52	60	112	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 8.—1891.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Single	21	17	38	771	5	1306
Married	22	26	48	542	23	1165
Widowed	1	11	12	61	66	227
Unknown	8	6	14	120	110	230
Total	52	60	112	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 9.—1891.

How Committed.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
By County.....	52	60	112	1168	1141	2309
By Friends	.....	.....	.... .	320	292	612
Sent by Penitentiary	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7
Total....	52	60	112	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 10.—1891.

Supposed or Assumed Causes of Insanity.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Hereditary.....	.....	.....	.....	131	173	304
Ill health	.....	3	3	90	110	200
Epilepsy.....	4	5	9	123	93	216
Domes. trouble.	2	2	4	32	70	102
Religion	3	1	4	38	25	63
Puerperal.....	.....	1	1	.....	50	50
Wounds	.....	.....	.....	8	1	9
Intemperance ..	2	.....	2	71	3	74
P'cun'y trouble.	3	1	4	32	13	45
Change in life..	.....	2	2	.....	8	8
Disp't in love ..	.....	2	2	8	8	16
Uterine affecti'n	.....	2	2	.....	65	65
Fright.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7

TABLE No. 10—1891.—CONTINUED.

Supposed or Assumed Causes of Insanity.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Melancholy	.....	.....	.....	16	10	26
Blow on head	1	.....	1	22	1	23
Hard study	.....	.....	.....	8	1	9
Masturbation	2	.....	2	30	....	30
Apoplexy	.....	1	1	3	2	5
Lactation	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Sunstroke	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Opium habit	1	.....	1	4	5	9
Insomnia	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Measles	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
La grippe	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Excitement	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Hard work	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Hysterics	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Syphilis	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Pregnancy	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Child birth	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Old age	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Ovaritis	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Infl'm'n of brain	.....	.....	.....	9	2	11
Suppr'ed menses	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Cerebral injury	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Fever	1	2	3	2	4	6
Bowel trouble	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Exposure	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Spinal meni'gitis	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Chorea	1	.....	1	1	2	3
Unknown	27	38	65	849	773	1622
Total	52	60	112	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 11.— 1891.

Form of Disease of Those Admitted.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Chronic mania..	9	12	21	521	538	1059
Acute mania....	27	19	46	566	459	1025
Monomania	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	40
Epileptic mania.	4	5	9	100	71	171
Periodic mania.	....	1	1	31	22	53
Melancholia....	7	19	26	106	165	271
Dementia	.....	1	1	79	55	134
Hysteric'l mania	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13
Puerperal mania	.....	1	1	.....	58	58
Methomania.. .	1	... ..	1	19	2	21
Suicidal mania..	.....	.....	.....	11	13	24
Senile dementia	.....	.....	.... .	1	3	4
Moral insanity..	.....	.....	.....	4	4	8
Nymphomania .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Morphomania...	1	.....	1	3	4	7
Dypsomania ...	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
General Paresis.	.....	.....	.....	2	.... .	2
Chro. imbecility	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Unknown.....	3	1	4	10	25	35
Total.....	52	60	112	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 12.—1891.

Number of Attacks of Those Admitted.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
First	40	43	83	1201	1115	2316
Second.....	7	10	17	199	231	430
Third	2	2	4	60	55	115
Fourth.....	.....	4	4	11	13	24
Fifth	.....	.....	.....	3	6	9
Sixth.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Seventh	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Unknown.....	3	1	4	18	11	29
Total.....	52	60	112	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 13.—1891.

Duration of Insanity Before Entrance of Those Admitted.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Less than 1 year	34	32	66	561	475	1036
1 to 2 years....	3	5	8	357	160	517
2 to 3 years....	3	3	6	70	88	158
3 to 4 years....	....	1	1	58	73	131
4 to 5 years....	1	3	4	49	54	103
5 to 10 years...	1	4	5	86	106	192
10 to 15 years..	.....	1	1	45	57	102
15 to 20 years..	1	.....	1	25	31	56
20 to 25 years..	....	1	1	10	15	25
25 to 30 years..	.....	.....	.....	13	5	18
Over 30 years..	.....	1	1	2	2	4
Unknown.....	9	9	18	218	368	586
Total.....	52	60	112	1494	1434	2928

TABLE No. 14.—1891.

Recovered of Those Attacked at the Several Ages from Beginning.

AGE WHEN ATTACKED.	NUMBER.		
	MALES.	EEMALES.	TOTAL.
Under 15 years.....	6	7	13
15 to 20 years.....	42	35	77
20 to 25 years.....	93	82	175
25 to 30 years.....	107	75	182
30 to 35 years.....	54	69	123
35 to 40 years.....	49	54	103
40 to 45 years.....	43	40	83
45 to 50 years.....	20	41	61
50 to 60 years.....	43	37	80
60 to 70 years.....	15	7	22
Over 70 years.....	35	27	62
Unknown.....	35	27	62
Total.....	542	501	1043

TABLE No. 15.—1891.

Duration of Treatment of those Recovered from the Beginning.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month	48	20	68
1 to 2 months	52	37	89
2 to 3 months	125	97	222
3 to 6 months	75	78	153
6 to 9 months	66	76	142
9 to 12 months	53	58	111
12 to 18 months	31	39	70
18 to 24 months	35	35	70
2 to 3 years	11	26	37
3 to 4 years	31	19	50
4 to 5 years	5	6	11
5 to 10 years	6	8	14
10 to 15 years	4	1	5
15 to 20 years	.....	1	1
Total	542	501	1043

TABLE No. 16.—1891.

Whole Duration of Disease of those Recovered from the Beginning.

	NUMBER RECOVERED.					
	IN THE YEAR.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL.
Under 1 year	7	4	11	246	201	447
1 to 2 years	4	6	10	135	127	262
2 to 3 years	1	2	3	48	58	106
3 to 4 years	1	.....	1	19	28	47
4 to 5 years	.....	.....	.....	18	19	37
Over 5 years	.....	2	2	40	31	71
Unknown	3	4	7	36	37	73
Total	16	18	34	542	501	1043

TABLE No. 17.—1891.

Form of Disease of those Recovered from the Beginning.

DISEASE.	NUMBER RECOVERED.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Chronic mania	81	79	160
Acute mania	356	297	653
Melancholia	41	49	90
Periodical mania	20	10	30
Monomania	18	3	21
Puerperal mania	.....	36	36
Hysterical mania	.....	15	15
Suicidal mania	3	6	9
Methomania	11	.....	11
Epileptic mania	7	2	9
Acute Dementia	1	1	2
Chronic Dementia	1	1	2
Unknown	3	2	5
Total	542	501	1,043

TABLE No. 18.—1891.

Cause of Disease of those Recovered from the Beginning.

DISEASE.	NUMBER RECOVERED.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Hereditary	58	56	114
Ill health	63	78	141
Pecuniary trouble	30	15	45
Uterine disease	.....	41	41
Domestic trouble	25	53	78
Intemperance	42	7	49
Apoplexy	1	.....	1
Religion	29	22	51
Inflammation of brain	7	.....	7
Puerperal	.....	29	29
Loss of limb	1	.....	1
Epilepsy	6	3	9
Fright	2	1	3
Sunstroke	2	.....	2
Lactation	.....	2	2
Use of narcotics	1	2	3
Injury	5	.....	5
Syphilis	1	.....	1
Mental strain	2	1	3
Self abuse	1	.....	1
Fever	2	3	5
Intestinal disease	1	.....	1
Suppression of an ulcer	1	.....	1
Measles	1	.....	1
La Grippe	1	.....	1
Unknown	260	188	448
Total	542	501	1,043

TABLE No. 19.—1891.

Nativity of those Recovered from the Beginning.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
United States	496	479	975
Ireland	15	6	21
Germany	13	7	20
Switzerland	2	2	4
Canada	1	1	2
France	2	1	3
Italy	1	.....	1
Greece	1	.....	1
Sweden	2	1	3
Scotland	1	.....	1
England	1	.....	1
Unknown	7	4	11
Total	542	501	1,043

TABLE No. 20.—1891.

Deaths and Causes.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMS.	TOTAL.
Congestion of brain	1	1	2	15	21	36
Nervous exhaustion	1	1	2	20	15	35
Pneumonia	.....	.....	.....	9	2	11
Typhoid fever	1	1	2	12	13	25
Ascites	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Marasmus	.....	.....	.....	15	20	35
Epilepsy	2	1	3	76	28	104
Cancer	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Consumption	4	8	12	79	126	205
Dropsy	.....	.....	.....	45	6	51
Apoplexy	1	1	2	11	8	19
Suicide	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Malarial	.....	.....	..	4	10	14
Diarrhœa	.....	2	2	16	12	28
Uterine hem	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Hernia	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Caries of nose	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Erysipelas	1	.....	1	1	.....	1

TABLE No. 20—1891—Continued.

Deaths and Causes.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.
Bronchitis.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Congestive fever	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Meningitis.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	10
Dismenorrhœa .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Jaundice.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Tabes mesenterica	.....	.....	.....	4	4	8
Softening brain.	.....	.....	.....	37	12	49
Gastritis	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Debility.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4
Heart disease ..	.....	.....	.....	10	13	23
Dysentery	1	1	2	27	23	50
Senile debility .	1	1	2	27	57	84
Exposure	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Inflam. of brain	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Hem. of lung ..	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Abscess of lung.	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Puerperal fever.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Blow on head ..	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Intussusception..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Pyemia.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Yellow fever ...	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Gangrene	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4
General paresis.	3	1	4	11	7	18
Paralysis.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Chr'n'c diarrhœa	1	....	1	1	1	2
Strangled	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Uterine cancer..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Epilept'c anæmia	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Hem. bowels ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Effusion on br'in	1	.....	1	2	2	4
Congest. of lung	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
General dropsy.	1	.....	1	1	1	2
Congest. bowels	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Man'cal exhaust.	1	....	1	4	....	4
Acciden'l injury.	1	.....	1	2	1	3
Neurasthenia...	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Anæmia	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Unknown.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	9
Total.....	21	18	39	463	421	884

TABLE No. 21—1891.

Ages at Death.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.
Under 15 years.	.....	.....	.. ...	2	1	3
15 to 20 years..	1	2	3	12	17	29
20 to 25 years..	1	2	3	43	23	66
25 to 30 years..	.....	3	3	54	55	109
30 to 35 years..	1	3	4	73	49	122
35 to 40 years..	3	1	4	55	36	91
40 to 45 years..	3	.....	3	38	45	83
45 to 50 years..	.....	2	2	41	34	75
50 to 60 years..	3	.....	3	61	57	118
60 to 70 years..	4	1	5	29	36	65
70 and over....	1	1	2	15	23	38
Unknown.....	4	3	7	40	45	85
Total	21	18	39	463	421	884

TABLE No. 22—1891.

Duration of Disease of those who Died from the Beginning.

	ADMIS'N INTO HOSPITAL			FROM THE ATTACK.		
	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEM'S.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month.	22	24	46	2	2	4
1 to 2 months ..	13	15	28	2	1	3
2 to 3 months ..	23	19	42	10	16	26
3 to 6 months ..	44	21	65	13	16	29
6 to 9 months ..	31	17	48	13	8	21
9 to 12 months .	21	13	34	37	19	56
12 to 18 months	42	33	75	41	19	60
18 to 24 months	20	20	40	14	14	28
2 to 3 years....	54	47	101	29	38	67
3 to 4 years....	34	31	65	23	23	46
4 to 5 years....	28	32	60	31	19	50
5 to 10 years...	78	73	151	86	82	168
10 to 15 years..	24	43	67	41	55	96
15 to 20 years..	12	20	32	20	22	42
Over 20 years..	10	13	23	19	22	41
Unknown.....	7	.... .	7	82	65	147
Total.....	463	421	884	463	421	884

TABLE No. 23.—1891.

Number of Patients Remaining in the Asylum of those Admitted in Each Year from the Beginning.

YEAR OF ADMISSION.	No.
1855	3
1856	3
1857	2
1858	3
1859	1
1860	1
1861	2
1862	1
1865	4
1866	1
1867	1
1868	1
1869	2
1870	3
1871	4
1872	13
1873	12
1874	4
1875	15
1876	8
1877	22
1878	10
1879	10
1880	20
1881	15
1882	17
1883	22
1884	20
1885	16
1886	24
1887	23
1888	20
1889	34
1890	58
1891	76
Total	471

TABLE No. 24.—1891.

Remaining at end of Year.—Prospect.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Curable	15	15	30
Incurable	179	262	441
Total	194	277	471

TABLE No. 25.—1891.

Operations of the Asylum Each Year from Beginning.

	PRIOR TO 1880.	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	TOTAL.
Admitted, males	879	62	50	39	51	51	38	58	43	62	54	55	52	1494
Admitted, females	696	72	55	72	71	69	48	51	53	44	71	72	60	1434
Total	1575	134	105	111	122	120	86	109	96	106	125	127	112	2928
Discharged, recovered, males	285	21	27	20	25	25	15	21	15	28	23	21	16	542
Discharged, recovered, fems.	204	22	28	24	31	29	32	15	26	22	28	22	18	501
Total	489	43	55	44	56	54	47	36	41	50	51	43	34	1043
Improved	91	3	5	2	6	4	10	8	9	8	11	7	4	168
Stationary	156	1	6	1	6	6	5	10	8	6	8	11	8	232
Eloped	67	1	....	....	1	3	....	....	5	3	2	5	6	93
Not Insane	....	1	2	1	3	4	3	2	2	6	2	11	....	37
Total	314	6	13	4	16	17	18	20	24	23	23	34	18	530
Died, Males	227	28	34	13	22	20	19	19	14	10	13	23	21	463
Died, Females	143	16	29	23	29	28	24	16	20	19	20	36	18	421
Total	370	44	63	36	51	48	43	35	34	29	33	59	39	884
Number at end of year	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	471
Total	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2928

STEWARD'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1890.

HOUSEHOLD.

Beef, (fresh) 140,924 lbs., at $3.87-100	$ 5,448	41
Bacon, (side) 39,840 lbs. at 6 3-16c	2,457	32
Butter 298 lbs., at 29c	86	42
Blueing, 15 gross, at $2.32	34	80
Coffee, 13,623 lbs. at 19 41-100	2,645	08
Concentrated Lye, 60 cases, at $2.87½	172	26
Candles, 448 lbs, at 8¾c	42	00
Confectioneries for Christmas	99	33
Crackers, 2,771 lbs. at 6 47-100c	179	27
Coal, 792¼ tons, at $2.95	2,337	31
Cottonseed oil, 217 gals. at 39c	84	50
Coal oil, (fire-proof) 1,522 gals. at 16c	243	47
Dried Fruit, 3,284 lbs. at 8c	262	73
Eggs, 1,998 dozen, at 14¾c	296	15
Flour, No. 1, 713 barrels, at $5.06	3,606	59
Fish, (salt and fresh) 421 lbs. at 6c	25	26
Hams, 2,166 lbs. at 11 3-16c	244	77
Hominy and Grits, 44 bbls. at $4.45½	145	65
Hops, 96 lb. at 47c	45	00
Ice, 15,560 lbs. at ¾c	116	70
Lard, best leaf, 7,238 lbs. at 7 3-16c	519	39
Mince meat, 221 lbs. at 7¾c	17	13
Molasses, 4,845 galls. at 24⅞c	1,202	91
Meal, 282 bbls. at $2.82½	796	30
Onions, 1 bbl	3	25
Potatoes, (Irish) 23 bbls. at $2.18½	50	27
Pickles, 4 bbls. at $6.87½	31	50
Poultry	89	17
Pepper, (black) 136 lbs. at 14c	19	14
Rice, 6,060 lbs. at 4⅞c	269	99
Sugar, (best Y. C.) 26,434 lbs. at 4 94-100	1,306	41
Salt, (fine) 52 sacks at $1.48	77	10
Spice, extracts, etc	36	43
Starch, 2,750 lbs. at 4 1-16	111	12
Soap, (bar) 7,120 lbs. at 3c	213	40
Tea, 169 lbs. at 40c	67	60

Tomatoes, 3 cases at $2.50	7	50
Vinegar, 424 galls. at 16¾c	71	19
Total	$23,462	72

FURNITURE AND FURNISHING.

Blankets, 100 pairs at $2.72	$ 272	00
Brooms, 25 doz. at $2.25	46	25
Brushes and dusters, 17 doz. at $2.96½	50	40
Crockery and glassware	134	75
Crash and toweling	83	29
Cotton for mattresses, 3,673 lbs. at 8 11-16	322	88
Cotton batting, for quilts, 200 lbs at 14¾	28	80
Combs, 6 doz. at $1.50	9	00
Calico, for quilts, 2,534 yds. at 4⅞c	123	19
Furniture and upholstering	507	60
Hardware and cutlery	233	02
Lowels for sheeting, 2936 yds. at 8½c	241	90
Lamps and fixtures	45	14
Marseilles quilts, 192 at $1.05	201	60
Rubber sheeting, (6-4) 60 yds. at 81½c	48	75
Sheeting, 4-4 brown domestic 5808 yds. at 6.1-16c	352	48
Table oil cloth, 6-4, 18 pieces at $3.70	66	60
Tin and granite iron ware	516	39
Ticking, heavy, 2001 yds. at 11c	220	12
Wood and willow-ware	51	60
Total	$3555	76

CLOTHING.

Buckles, buttons needles, pins, etc	$ 82	60
Calico, 2,534 yards at 4⅞	123	19
Cottonade cable, 595 yds. at 16½c	98	18
Cotton flannel, 600½ yds. at 10c	60	05
Cotton yarn for knitting, 200 lbs. at 28¾c	57	32
Coats, men's, winter and summer, 227 at $2.29¾	512	27
Duck cotton, 110 yds. at 12½c	13	75
Drilling cotton, 1,005½ yds, at 7 15-16	79	63
Domestic, bleached, 4-4, 1,331 yds. at 6⅛c	81	46
Domestic, brown, 4-4,5,808 yds. at 6 1-16	352	48
Flannel, 285 yds. at 20½c	58	24
Ginghams, 4,255 yds. at 7⅝c	325	42
Hose and half-hose, 123 doz. at $1.37½	168	68
Handkerchiefs, 26 doz. at 88c	22	70
Hats, mens, 17 doz. at $7.94	135	00
Jeans, 700 yds. at 37½c	265	44

Lindsey, 667 yds. at 16⅜c	106 99
Lowels, 2,936 yds. at 8¼c	241 92
Plaids and checks, 4,021 yds. at 6½c	260 30
Shirts, L. B., 12 doz. at $9.08⅓	109 00
Sewing	332 00
Shirts, under, heavy, 12 doz. at $5.06¼	60 75
Shoes, boots and slippers, 1,096 pairs at 94½c	1,036 00
Suspenders, 6 doz. at $3.12½	18 75
Spool thread, 500 doz. at 37 1-16c	185 35
Tweeds, 390 yds. at 19¾c	76 87
Vests, men's, heavy, 8 doz. at $9.75	78 00
Total	$ 4,943 34

FARM, GARDEN AND STABLES.

Axle grease	$ 2 00
Blacksmithing	104 60
Bran, wheat, 75 tons at $17.30	1,297 63
Corn, 220½ bus. at 72c	158 74
Cotton seed meal, 62 tons at $18.28	1,133 62
Cotton seed hulls, 105½ tons at $3.00	316 50
Cotton seed, 118¾ tons at $7.85	931 26
Field and garden seeds of all kinds	370 65
Harness and repairs	186 27
Hay, 45 tons at $2.50	112 50
Mules, 2 head	295 00
Oats, 234 bushels at 48c	112 16
Rock salt, 2 tons at $15.00	30 00
Tools and implements	194 55
Tarpaulins, 2 at $4.25	8 50
Wagons, heavy, 2	118 90
Total	$ 5,372 88

IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.

Bricklaying	$ 47 00
Carpenters work	19 50
Cement, lime and plaster	109 05
Fence posts, 423 at 10c	42 30
Lumber, 31,000 feet at $11.54	357 86
Machinery and repairs	382 50
Paints, oils and glass	201 00
Paper and papering	179 36
Plastering	86 50
Slate, 5 squares	30 00
Total	$ 1,455 07

MISCELLANEOUS.

Amusements for patients	$	20 50
Blacking, 1 gross Mason's, large		5 40
Books, stationery, printing, etc		537 12
Commutation for board		720 00
Drugs and medicines		544 30
Extra labor		99 25
Freight, drayage, express, exchange, etc		598 27
Rent of D. J. Brown place		130 00
Returning escaped patients		18 70
Spectacles		5 50
Sending recovered patients to their homes		7 65
Trimming cedar trees		34 50
Traveling expenses		22 50
Telephone rent		48 00
Tobacco, 2,958 pounds at 33⅞c		1002 04
Total	$	3793 73
Wages and Salaries	$	17,405 50

RECAPITULATION.

Household	$	23,462 72
Furniture and furnishing		3,565 76
Clothing		4,943 34
Farm, garden and stables		5,372 88
Improvements and repairs		1,455 07
Miscellaneous		3,793 73
Wages and salaries		17,405 50
Total expenditures for the year	$	59,999 00

PRODUCTS OF FARM, GARDEN, DAIRY, ETC.

Beans, butter, 40 bushels at $1.00	$	40 00
Beans, snap, 100 bushels at $1.00		100 00
Beets, 320 bushels at 75c		243 75
Cabbage, 12,000 heads at 5c		600 00
Corn, 1638 bushels at 70		1,146 60
Egg plants, 10 bushels at $1.00		10 00
Hay, 140 tons at $7.00		980 00
Lettuce, 60 bushels at 60c		36 00
Milk, 18,178 gals. at 25c		4,544 50
Oats, 1300 bushels at 50c		650 00
Okra, 150 bushels at $1.00		150 00
Onions, 200 bushels at $1.00		200 00

Potatoes, sweet, 4800 bushels at 30c	1,440 00
Potatoes, Irish, 700 bushels at $1.00	700 00
Pork, butchered, 1044 lbs. at 6c	62 64
Peas, English, 30 bushels at $1.00	30 00
Peas, field, 75 bushels at $1.25	93 75
Red pepper, 5 bushels at $1.00	5 00
Radishes, 25 bushels at $1.00	25 00
Squash, 200 bushels at $1.00	200 00
Soap, soft, 16,640 gallons at 8c	1,331 20
Turnips, 2000 bushels at 25c	500 00
Tomatoes, 350 bushels at $1.00	450 00
Watermelons, 200 at 5c	10 00
Wood, 200 cords at $2.50	500 00
Total	$ 13,948 44

All of which is very respectfully submitted,

R. F. McGILL, Steward.

December 1, 1890.

STEWARD'S REPORT FOR 1891.

HOUSEHOLD.

Beef, (fresh) 109,685 lbs. at $4.73-100.	$	5,182 81
Bacon, (sides) 67,352 lbs. at $6.87-100		4,628 99
Butter, 312 lbs. at 30½c		95 22
Blueing, 10 gross, at $2.25		22 50
Coffee, 13,209 lbs. at 15⅝c		2,963 91
Concentrated Lye, 60 cases at $3.13		189 00
Candles, 480 lbs. at 8⅞c		42 60
Confectioneries for Christmas		145 51
Crackers, 3,742 lbs. at 5c		187 12
Cheese, 142 lbs. at 13c		18 54
Coal, 1,480 tons at $2.65		3,922 00
Cottonseed oil, 266 galls. at 45c		119 76
Coal oil, (fire proof) 1,425 galls. 12¾c		180 75
Dried fruit, 1,756 lbs. at 6c		103 66
Eggs, 1,524 doz. at 19c		289 56
Fish, (salt and fresh) 642 lbs. at 6c		38 58
Flour, No. 1, 547 bbls. at $5.04½		2,760 14
Hams, 1,022 lbs. at 11¾c		110 96
Hominy and grits, 22 bbls. at $4.06		89 25
Hops, 57 lbs. at 30c		17 10
Ice, 14,650 lbs, at ¾c		109 85
Lard, 2,763 lbs. at 7c		193 41
Mince meat, 211 lbs. at 8c		16 88
Meal, 210 bbls. at $3.19		669 75
Molasses, 3,786 galls. at 23c		869 30
Oat meal, 4 bbls. at $4.33		17 32
Poultry		98 92
Potatoes, (Irish) 10 bbls. at $3.58		35 80
Pickles, 4 bbls. at $4.19		32 75
Pepper, (black) 294 lbs. at 11⅛c		32 68
Rice, 3,603 lbs. at 4.48-100		161 41
Sugar, (best) 28,605 lbs. at 3 48-100		995 55
Spice and extracts		41 48
Salt, 52 sacks at $1.33⅓		56 00
Soda, 448 lbs. at 3½c		16 29

Soap	19 50
Starch, 1,059 lbs. at 3¾	39 71
Total	$ 23,514 56

FURNITURE AND FURNISHING.

Blankets, 11 pair at $2.12½	$ 23 77
Brooms, 32 doz. at $2.33	74 50
Brushes and dusters	6 00
Crockery and glassware	44 35
Cotton, for mattresses, 2,062 lbs. at 7⅝	157 09
Calico, for quilts, 777 yds. at 4 1-16	31 39
Combs and brushes	9 80
Furniture and upholstering	176 43
Hardware and cutlery	277 29
Ironing stove, (large)	100 00
Lamps and fixtures	86 26
Lowels. 8 oz., 618 yds. at 7¼c.	44 80
Marseilles quilts, 72 yds, at $1.42½	102 60
Mosquito bars, 24 at 52c	12 48
Pillows and mattresses	57 66
Rubber sheets, 24 at $1.25	30 00
Sheeting, 4-4 brown, 2,441 yds. at 5½c	134 25
Towels and toweling	8 62
Table oil-cloth, 6-4 white, 16 pieces, at $2.72⅓	43 58
Ticking, (heavy) 1,220 yds. at 9⅛c	111 11
Tin and granite ware	454 88
Wood and willow ware	38 40
Total	$ 2,024 85

CLOTHING.

Buttons, needles, pins, etc.	$ 4 82
Coats and vests, winter and summer, 212 at $3.23	684 90
Cottonade for pants, 527½ yds. at 16¼c	85 44
Cotton plaids, heavy, 1,000 yds. at 10¾c	107 50
Calico, double pinks and purple, 2,185 yds. at 5¾c	125 67
Cotton knitting yarn, 400 lbs. at 27c	107 42
Drilling, 626 yds. at 6⅛c	37 90
Domestic sheeting, 4-4 brown, 2,441 yds. at 5½	134 25
Flannel, 86¾ yds. at 20c	17 35
Hats, 15 doz. at $7.75	116 25
Ginghams, 3,167 yds. at 7¼c	227 99
Hose and half hose, 90½ doz. at $1.16	104 89

Handkerchiefs, 17 doz at 89½c		15 20
Kersey for pants, 586¼ yds. at 30c		175 87
Lowels, 8-oz., 618 yds. at 7¼		44 81
Linsey, 165 yds. at 23c		37 97
Spool cotton, 500 doz. at 36 30-100c		181 50
Shoes and slippers, 1,309 pairs at 85c		1112 85
Shirts, L. B., 3 doz. at $6.00		18 00
Shirts, under, 9 5-12 doz. at $3.00		28 25
Suspenders, 6 doz. $2.12½		12 75
Sewing		324 95
Yarn, knitting, all wool. 40¼ lbs. at 60c		24 15
Total	$	3730 68

FARM, GARDEN AND STABLES.

Axle grease	$	2 50
Blacksmithing and carriage work		114 00
Bran, wheat, 101 tons at $22.17		2239 88
Corn, 1,096 bushels at 81c		887 85
Cotton seed meal, 56 tons at $19.18		1074 00
Cotton seed hulls, 35 tons at $3.35		117 25
Cotton seed, 272 tons at $7.84		2131 91
Carts, extra heavy, 2 at $45.00		90 00
Field and garden seed of all kinds		204 12
Fruit trees and shrubbery		57 70
Hay, 42,060 lbs. at 12½c		52 57
Harness and repairs		219 25
Oats, 379½ bushels at 64c		242 94
Rock salt for stock, 2 tons at $15.00		30 00
Tools and implements		119 99
Wagons, 3 at $58.00		174 00
Total	$	7757 96

IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.

Brick	$	234 50
Bricklaying		242 40
Carpenters' work		311 37
Cement, lime and plaster		72 90
Corrugated iron for roof and siding		292 96
Lumber		538 59
Moving houses		285 00
Machinery and repairs		216 18
Paints, oil, brushes, etc		100 20
Pipes and fittings		55 33
Slate		46 20

Slating		90 00
Tin guttering and repairs		60 00
Total	$	2545 63

MISCELLANEOUS.

Amusements for patients	$	10 50
Blacking, 1 gross (large)		5 25
Books, stationery, printing, postage, etc		276 33
Commutation for board		787 50
Drugs and medicines		435 35
Extra labor		181 50
Freight, drayage, express, exchange, etc		478 67
Rent of D. J. Browne place		160 00
Recapturing escaped patients		26 25
Spectacles, 3 doz		5 00
Sending recovered patients to their homes		3 75
Traveling expenses		111 50
Tobacco, 1330 pounds at 31⅓c		413 97
Telephone rent		48 00
Total	$	2943 57
Wages and salaries	$	17,382 75

RECAPITULATION.

Household	$	23,614 56
Furniture and furnishing		2024 85
Clothing		3730 69
Farm, garden and stables		7757 96
Improvements and repairs		2545 63
Miscellaneous		2943 57
Wages and salaries		17,382 75
Total expenditures for the year	$	60,000 00

PRODUCTS OF FARM, GARDEN, DAIRY, ETC., FOR 1891.

Beans, butter, 50 bushels at $1.00	$	50 00
Beans, snap, 100 bushels at $1.00		100 00
Beets, 350 bushels at 75c		262 50
Corn, 2,356 bushels at 60c		1,413 60
Cabbage, 10,000 heads at 5c		500 00
Egg plants, 10 bushels at $1.00		10 00
Hay, 120 tons at $8.00		960 00
Lettuce, 60 bushels at 60c		36 00
Milk, 19,161 gallons at 25c		4,790 25

Oats, 900 bushels at 45c	405 00
Okra, 125 bushels at $1.00	125 00
Onions, 225 bushels at $1.00	225 00
Potatoes, sweet, 3,016 bushels at 50c	1,508 00
Potatoes, Irish, 500 bushels at $1.00	500 00
Pork, butchered, 2,990 lbs. at 6c	179 40
Peas, English, 30 bushels at $1.00	30 00
Peas, field, 100 bushels at $1.25	125 00
Red pepper, 5 bushels at $1.00	5 00
Radishes, 30 bushels at $1.00	30 00
Squashes, 200 bushels at $1.00	200 00
Soap, soft, 16,640 gallons at 8c	1,331 20
Turnips, 1,000 bushels at 40c	400 00
Tomatoes, 400 bushels at $1.00	400 00
Water melons, 150 at 5c	7 50
Wood, 200 cords, at $2.50	500 00
Total	$ 14,093 45

All of which is very respectfully submitted,

R. F. McGILL,

December 1, 1891. *Steward.*

MATRON'S REPORT FOR 1800.

Aprons	152
Bed ticks	128
Bonnets	49
Coats	98
Curtains	22
Chemise	382
Drawers	543
Dresses	787
Gowns	192
Pillow ticks	65
Pillow cases	629
Pants	573
Quilts	248
Sacques	100
Sheets	649
Shirts	508
Stockings (pairs)	75
Socks (pairs)	526
Towels	422
Underskirts	261

MATRON'S REPORT FOR 1891.

Aprons	145
Bed ticks	570
Bonnets	33
Curtains	25
Chemise	346
Counterpanes	260
Drawers	600
Dresses	858
Gowns	260
Pillow ticks	450
Pillow cases	1,494
Pants	684
Quilts	470
Sacques	104
Sheets	1,407
Shirts	554
Stockings (pairs)	100
Socks (pairs)	657
Towels	579
Underskirts	264